(घ) उक्त वर्षों के दौरान भूमिगत जल संसाधनों के परिरक्षण और पारम्परिक पेयजल संसाधनों के परिरक्षण तथा विकास के लिए खर्च की गई धनराशि का राज्यवार ब्यौरा क्या है ?

ग्रामीण क्षेत्र और रोजगार मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (ग्रामीण विकास विभाग) (श्री उत्तमभाई पटेल) : (क) और (ख) सूचना अनुपत्र में दी गई है । [देखिए परिशिष्ट 175, अनुपत्र सं० 23]

(ग) खोदे गए ट्यूबवैलों सहित लगाए गए हैंडपम्पों की संख्या का विवरण केन्द्र द्वारा नहीं रखा जाता है । तथापि, उपर्युक्त निवेश से लाभान्वित जनसंख्या अनुपत्र में दर्शाई गई है [देखिए परिशिष्ट 173, अनुपत्र सं० 23]

(घ) सूचना अनुपत्र में दी गई है [देखिए परिशिष्ट 173 अनुपत्र सं० 23]

Watershed Management

762. SHRI YERRA NARAYANA-SWAMY: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are giving increasing importance to watershed management; and

(b) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL AREAS AND EMPLOYMENT (DEPART MENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT) SHRI UTTAMBHAI PATEL): (a) and (b) Since 1987 emphasis under Drought Prone Areas Programme (DPAP) and Desert Development Programme (DDP) has been to implement these programmes in at best one watershed in each of the blocks covered under the programmes. A detailed review of DPAP and DDP by a Technical Committee headed by Dr. C. H. Hanumantha Rao recommended increasing importance to watershed management. Accordingly, area development from 1995-98 onwards will be undertaken on watershed basis only. Area of each watershed would be about 500 hectares and as far as possible would cover a village. Planning and implementation of the watershed projects would be entrusted to the democratically constituted local self government institutions like Gram Panchayats, Panchayat Samities. Zilla Parishads and voluntary organisations. Planning for watershed development will be done by the Watershed Association comprising of all members of the Gram Panchayat with technical support from a Project Implementation Agency, which may k» the District Rural Development Agency, Zilla Parishad, local agriculture university, research institute, government undertaking, voluntary organisation etc. Under the overall supervision and control of the Watershed Association, the day.to.day activities of the water shed development project will be carried out by a Watershed Committee, which would be nominated body of the Watershed Association. Monitoring and review of the progress of implementation of watershed development projects would be conducted at District Rural Development Agency/ Zilla Parishad. state and central levels.

Proposals to form Watershed Committees and Watershed Associations

763 SHRI YERRA NARAYANA-SWAMY: Will the PRIME MINISTER b. pleased to state:

(a) whether Government propose to form Watershed Committees and Watershed Associations;

(b) whether this experiment has been tried anywhere on a pilot basis; and

(c) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL AREAS AND EMPLOYMENT (DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT) (SHRI UTTAMBHAI PATEL): (a) According to new guidelines for watershed development issued by Ministry of Rural Areas and Employ, ment, watershed projects of approximately 500 hectares each will be taken up for development under Drought Prone Areas Programme, Desert Development Programme, integrated Wastelands Development Programme, Employment Assurance Scheme (50%) and Jawahar Rozgar Yojana Second Stream (50%). In order to involve *local* peopde in the planning' and implementation of the projects, watershed community will be organised into Watershed Association whicr will be registered as a Society under the Registration of Societies Ac. For carsying out day-to—day activities of the watesshed development projects, there will be a Watershed Committee consisting of 10 to 12 Members which will be nominated by the Watershed Association.

(b) and (c) Under National Watershed Development Projects for Rainfed Areas (NWDPRA) of Ministry of Agriculture, local community is organised into self-help group$_s$ and user groups for carrying out different sets of activities in the watershed project ^irea. Mitra Krishak Mandals are also constituted to coordinate the activities of th$_e$ projects. In their nature and functioning, these groups and Mandals are synonymous with Watershed Associations and Watershed Committees.

Peoples' Participation in Financing Watershed Management

764 SHRI YERRA NARAYANA. SWAMY: With the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government have drawn up plans to involve peoples' participation in financing watershed management;

(b) what are the details of plans for peoples' participation; and

(c) whether any of the States have been involved in drawing up such schemes?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL AREAS AND EMPLOYMENT (DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT) (SHRI UTTAMBHAI PATEL): (a) and (b) Consequent to the recommendations of the Technical Committee headed by Dr. C. H. Hanu. mantha Rao, which reviewed the Drought Prone Areas Programme (DPAP) and Desert Development Programme (DDP), it has been decided that area development from 1995-96 onwards will be undertaken on watershed basis only. For this purpose, in addition to the allocations under DPAP, DDP and Wastelands Development Programmes. 50% of the allocations under Intensified Jawahar Rozgar Yojana and Employment Assurance Scheme would also be utilized. People's participation in the proposed watershed management projects will be ensured by vesting planning and implementation of *'(he* watershed projects in the democratically constituted lonal self government institutions such as Gram Panchayats. Panchayat Samities. Zilla Parishads and voduntary organisations. The Gram Panchayat would function through a Watershed Association comprising of all members of the Gram Panchayat and a Water shed Committee, a nominated body of the Watershed Association.

(c) All the concerned State Governments/Districts hav$_e$ been requested to constitute committees for watershed project planning, implementation and review at the State, District and Watershed levels and finalise the annua] plans for development of the identified watersheds.